

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 JOHANN 00788 01 OF 02 241350Z  
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 IO-14 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00  
NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-05 H-02 INR-10  
L-03 PA-02 SP-02 SS-15 HA-05 /069 W  
-----119802 241412Z /43

O R 241220Z MAR 78  
FM AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7466  
INFO AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN  
AMCONSUL DURBAN  
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 2 JOHANNESBURG 0788

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

E.O.11652: N/A  
TAGS: PINS, PINT, SHUM, SF  
SUBJECT: MOTLANA, MOSALA AND KLAASTE RELEASED FROM DETENTION

1. SUMMARY: DR NTHATO MOTLANA, CHAIRMAN OF SOWETO'S COMMITTEE OF TEN AND COMMITTEE MEMBER LEONARD MOSALA WERE RELEASED FROM DETENTION ON MARCH 23 ALONG WITH AGGREY KLAASTE, FORMER NEWS EDITOR OF THE BANNED WEEKEND WORLD. TWELVE OF THE 61 DETAINEES HELD SINCE OCTOBER 19, 1977 UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT HAVE NOW BEEN RELEASED, WHILE 49 ARE STILL DETAINED. END SUMMARY.

2. THE FOLLOWING FRONT PAGE ARTICLE ON THE RELEASED DETAINEES APPEARED IN THE MARCH 24 RAND DAILY MAIL: QUOTE:

DR NTHATO MOTLANA, CHAIRMAN OF SOWETO'S COMMITTEE OF TEN, WAS RELEASED FROM DETENTION YESTERDAY AFTER MORE THAN FIVE MONTHS IN DETENTION.

RELEASED FROM THE MODDER BEE PRISON WITH HIM WERE MR LEONARD  
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MOSALA, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE OF TEN, AND MR AGGREY KLAASTE, NEWS EDITOR OF THE BANNED NEWSPAPER, WEEKEND WORLD.

YESTERDAY, AFTER HIS RELEASE DR MOTLANA SAID HIS COMMITTEE WOULD NOT CHANGE ITS STAND.

"WE STILL STAND BY THE BLUEPRINT WE DREW UP BEFORE OUR

DETENTION," DR MOTLANA SAID.

SIX MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE OF TEN ARE STILL IN DETENTION.  
TWO OTHER MEMBERS WERE RELEASED LAST WEEK.

DR MOTLANA SAID HE HOPED THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE  
STILL IN DETENTION WOULD BE RELEASED IN THE NEXT WEEK AND THAT  
THE COMMITTEE WOULD MAKE ITS OFFICIAL STAND IN THE COMING  
COMMUNITY COUNCIL ELECTIONS CLEAR.

THE RELEASE OF THE COMMITTEE OF TEN IS VITAL TO THE SOWETO  
COMMUNITY COUNCIL BY ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR APRIL 15. THE  
RELEASE OF DR MOTLANA AND MR MOSALA COMES WITHIN FOUR DAYS OF  
NOMINATION DAY ON TUESDAY.

CHIEF GATSHA BUTHELEZI, PRESIDENT OF THE INKATHA MOVEMENT,  
TOOK A STRONG STAND AGAINST PARTICIPATION IN THE ELECTIONS AS LONG  
AS DR MOTLANA AND HIS COMMITTEE WERE INCARCERATED.

HE TOLD A MASS RALLY IN SOWETO THAT HE WOULD REGARD PARTICIPATION  
AS "AN ACT OF BETRAYAL" AS LONG AS THE COMMITTEE WERE DETAINED.  
HIS STAND WAS BELIEVED TO BE ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE POOR RESPONSE  
TO THE ELECTION OF FEBRUARY 18.

CHIEF BUTHELEZI SAID OF THE RELEASE LAST NIGHT:"I AM VERY PLEASED  
FOR DR MOTLANA AND MR MOSALA. IT IS VERY GOOD NEWS.  
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BUT I AM SORRY ABOUT THOSE STILL IN DETENTION."

ASKED WHETHER THE RELEASE OF DR MOTLANA CHANGED HIS VIEW ABOUT  
PARTICIPATION IN THE ELECTIONS, CHIEF BUTHELEZI SAID:"THAT WILL  
BE A MATTER FOR DR MOTLANA, THE RELEASED MEMBERS OF HIS  
COMMITTEE AND THE SOWETO BRANCHES OF INKATHA TO DISCUSS."

DR M S NYEMBEZI, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOWETO INKATHA, SAID LAST  
NIGHT:"WE HAVE NOT YET MADE A DECISION WHETHER TO PARTICIPATE  
IN THE ELECTIONS. I SHALL BE MEETING DR MOTLANA TO DISCUSS THE  
SITUATION AND THEN SOME MEMBERS OF INKATHA. ONLY THEN WILL A  
DECISION BE MADE."  
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USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 2 JOHANNESBURG 0788

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

ASKED WHAT THE IMMEDIATE PLANS OF HIS COMMITTEE WERE HE  
REPLIED:"WE WILL HAVE TO GO BACK TO THE PEOPLE".

THE COMMITTEE OF TEN'S BLUEPRINT FOR SOWETO HAS NOT BEEN  
ENDORSED BY THE PEOPLE OF SOWETO BECAUSE ALL PUBLIC MEETINGS  
CALLED BY THE COMMITTEE WERE BANNED.

SPEAKING ABOUT THE DETENTIONS DR MOTLANA SAID:"I THINK THAT  
THE GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE TO A DIFFICULT SITUATION IN OUR  
TOWNSHIP IS PREDICTABLY TO INCARCERATE, WITHOUT CHARGE OR TRIAL,  
PEOPLE IT IMAGINES COULD BE THE CAUSE OF AN UNSETTLED SITUATION.  
"IT IS A SOBERING THOUGHT BUT EVERYTIME THERE ARE DISTURBANCES  
WHATEVER THE CAUSE, PEOPLE LIKE US SHOULD GO TO GAIL," HE SAID.

MR PERCY QOBOZA, THE EDITOR WHO WAS DETAINED WITH DR MOTLANA  
FOR FIVE MONTHS, SAID LAST NIGHT;"I AM TREMENDOUSLY EXCITED  
THAT DR MOTLANA HAS BEEN RELEASED. I CAN ONLY HOPE THAT MINISTER  
OF JUSTICE SEES THE ABSOLUTE IMPERATIVENESS OF FREEING THEM ALL."

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HE WENT ON TO CALL ON THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE, MR JT KRUGER,  
AND THE MINISTER OF PLURAL RELATIONS, DR CONNIE MULDER, TO MEET  
THE "REAL LEADERS" IN SOWETO NOW THAT DR MOTLANA AND SOME OF  
HIS COMMITTEE HAD BEEN RELEASED.

"THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO PLAY POLITICS BUT TO SIT DOWN AND  
EXCHANGE IDEAS WITH THE REAL LEADERS," HE SAID.

THERE WERE EMOTIONAL SCENES WHEN MR AGGREY KLAASTE WAS REUNITED WITH HIS FORMER EDITOR, MR QOBOZA, LAST NIGHT. "I CAN'T BELIEVE IT IS TRUE. I REALLY CAN'T BELIEVE IT AT ALL," SAID HIS WIFE, MRS VALETTA KLAASTE, WHO HAS BEEN STAYING WITH HER HUSBAND'S NIECE SINCE HIS DETENTION. ALL MR KLAASTE WOULD SAY LAST NIGHT WAS THAT HE WAS THRILLED TO BE OUT.

MR KLAASTE IS THE FORMER TRANSVAAL CHAIRMAN OF THE BANNED UNION OF BLACK JOURNALISTS.

MRS ELLEN KHUZWAYO, WHO WAS INTERNED AT THE JOHANNESBURG FORT UNTIL HER RELEASE ON MARCH 10, SCREAMED WITH DELIGHT WHEN TOLD OF THE LATEST RELEASES. "IT IS NOT 100 PERCENT RELIEF, BUT IT GOES A LONG WAY. MY GREATEST JOY WILL BE FULLY EXPRESSED WHEN ALL THE DETAINEES HAVE BEEN RELEASED."

THE MINISTER OF PLURAL RELATIONS, DR MULDER, RECENTLY PLEDGED TO GRANT SOWETO FULL AUTONOMY IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT AUTONOMY WOULD HAVE TO COME VIA THE SOWETO COMMUNITY COUNCIL. UNQUOTE.  
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